

H4 Cells | 300184

General information

Description

H4 cells are a human neuroglioma cell line derived from the central nervous system. These cells are often utilized in neurological research, particularly in studies focusing on neurobiology and neuropharmacology. H4 cells provide a valuable model for understanding the molecular and cellular mechanisms of gliomas, offering insights into tumor biology, response to therapeutic agents, and the regulation of gene expression within the nervous system.

The H4 cell line is known for its robust use in experiments involving neurotoxicity and neuroprotection, serving as a tool to evaluate the effects of various substances on neuronal cells. Researchers use H4 cells to study the cellular processes involved in neurodegeneration and to screen potential neuroprotective and neuroregenerative compounds. Their consistent growth and maintenance characteristics under laboratory conditions make them a reliable resource for in vitro experiments aimed at elucidating neurological functions and disorders.

Organism	Human
Tissue	Brain
Disease	Neuroglioma
Synonyms	H-4

Characteristics

Age	37 years
Gender	Male
Ethnicity	Caucasian
Growth properties	Adherent

Regulatory Data

Citation	H4 (Cytion catalog number 300184)
Biosafety level	1
NCBI_TaxID	9606

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CellosaurusAccession CVCL_1239

Biomolecular Data

Protein expression PGP9.5 positive, NeuN positive, NSE negative**Isoenzymes** G6PD, B, PGM1, 1-2, PGM3, 1, ES-D, 1, Me-2, 0, AK-1, 1, GLO-1, 2.**Tumorigenic** No**Karyotype** Modal number = 75. range 45 = 80. Y chromosome present

Handling

Culture Medium DMEM, w: 4.5 g/L Glucose, w: 4 mM L-Glutamine, w: 3.7 g/L NaHCO₃, w: 1.0 mM Sodium pyruvate (Cytion article number 820300a)**Supplements** Supplement the medium with 10% FBS**Dissociation Reagent** Accutase**Subculturing** Remove the old medium from the adherent cells and wash them with PBS that lacks calcium and magnesium. For T25 flasks, use 3-5 ml of PBS, and for T75 flasks, use 5-10 ml. Then, cover the cells completely with Accutase, using 1-2 ml for T25 flasks and 2.5 ml for T75 flasks. Let the cells incubate at room temperature for 8-10 minutes to detach them. After incubation, gently mix the cells with 10 ml of medium to resuspend them, then centrifuge at 300xg for 3 minutes. Discard the supernatant, resuspend the cells in fresh medium, and transfer them into new flasks that already contain fresh medium.**Seeding density** 1×10^4 cells/cm²**Fluid renewal** 2 to 3 times per week**Post-Thaw Recovery** After thawing, plate the cells at 5×10^4 cells/cm² and allow the cells to recover from the freezing process and to adhere for at least 48 hours.**Freeze medium** As a cryopreservation medium, we use complete growth medium (including FBS) + 10% DMSO for adequate post-thaw viability, or CM-1 (Cytion catalog number 800100), which includes optimized osmoprotectants and metabolic stabilizers to enhance recovery and reduce cryo-induced stress.

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Thawing and Culturing Cells

1. Confirm that the vial remains deeply frozen upon delivery, as cells are shipped on dry ice to maintain optimal temperatures during transit.
2. Upon receipt, either store the cryovial immediately at temperatures below -150°C to ensure the preservation of cellular integrity, or proceed to step 3 if immediate culturing is required.
3. For immediate culturing, swiftly thaw the vial by immersing it in a 37°C water bath with clean water and an antimicrobial agent, agitating gently for 40-60 seconds until a small ice clump remains.
4. Perform all subsequent steps under sterile conditions in a flow hood, disinfecting the cryovial with 70% ethanol before opening.
5. Carefully open the disinfected vial and transfer the cell suspension into a 15 ml centrifuge tube containing 8 ml of room-temperature culture medium, mixing gently.
6. Centrifuge the mixture at $300 \times g$ for 3 minutes to separate the cells and carefully discard the supernatant containing residual freezing medium.
7. Gently resuspend the cell pellet in 10 ml of fresh culture medium. For adherent cells, divide the suspension between two T25 culture flasks; for suspension cultures, transfer all the medium into one T25 flask to promote effective cell interaction and growth.
8. Adhere to established subculture protocols for continued growth and maintenance of the cell line, ensuring reliable experimental outcomes.

Incubation Atmosphere

37°C , 5% CO_2 , humidified atmosphere.

Shipping Conditions

Cryopreserved cell lines are shipped on dry ice in validated, insulated packaging with sufficient refrigerant to maintain approximately -78°C throughout transit. On receipt, inspect the container immediately and transfer vials without delay to appropriate storage.

Storage Conditions

For long-term preservation, place vials in vapor-phase liquid nitrogen at about -150 to -196°C . Storage at -80°C is acceptable only as a short interim step before transfer to liquid nitrogen.

Quality Control & Molecular Analysis

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Sterility

Mycoplasma contamination is excluded using both PCR-based assays and luminescence-based mycoplasma detection methods.

To ensure there is no bacterial, fungal, or yeast contamination, cell cultures are subjected to daily visual inspections.